# Index The Métis Experience

Page numbers in italics refer to graphs, illustrations, or tables. Residential schools are indexed under their geographic location, as listed in the Truth and Reconciliation Report, volume 4, Canada's Residential Schools: Missing Children and Unmarked Burials, Appendix 1.1 and 1.2, 141–151.

Variations on similar names of people have in some cases been grouped together under one heading. When this has been done, all variations are represented in the heading.

Aboriginal cultural identity: made to feel ashamed, 49; schools as way to strengthen, 7 admissions. See enrolment Aklavik, NWT, residential school, All Saints (Anglican), 39 Alberta: Department of Neglected and Dependent Children, 27; Northlands School Division, 44. See also individual residential schools Alberta Bureau of Relief, 28-29 Alex (cousin of James Gladstone), 11 Amato, George (student), 48, 49, 53-54 Anglican Church and missionaries, 35, 36. See also individual Anglican residential schools Anglican Forward Movement, 36 Arcand, Térèse (student), 32-33, 46, 54 arson, 18. See also fires assault by student against priest, 50 assimilation of Métis, 3, 4, 13 Assiniboine reserve, 24 attitudes: discrimination in public schools, 10, 41-42, 44; by Inuit of Métis students, 52

Baie St. Paul, 5

Beauval, Sask., residential school, Lac la Plonge, Île-à-la-Crosse (Catholic), *33-35*; closing, 44; discipline, 10, 48, 49, 51; enrolment policy, 29, 31-33; fires, 32; graduates, 54; health problems and food shortages, 32; Métis as day students, 25; Métis discharged, 26; sibling separation, 53; student experiences, 9-10, 46, 48, 49, 51, 53; teachers, 5, 49 bedwetting, 48 Benson, Martin (Indian Affairs), 21-22 Bird, Madeline (student), 7-8

Birtle, Man., residential school (Presbyterian), 42 Blackfoot language, 11 Blood Reserve residential school. See Cardston, Alta., residential school, St. Paul's, Blood (Kainai) (Anglican) boarding schools. See residential schools Bompas, Bishop William (Anglican missionary), 35 Bowes, James (father of James Gladstone), 10-11 Brady, James (Métis Brotherhood of Alberta), 28-29 Brandon, Man., residential school (Methodist/ United/Catholic), 27 Brandt, E. J. (Saskatchewan Superintendent of Schools), 41 Breynat, Bishop Gabriel, 28, 38-40 British North America Act, 3 Brocket, Alta., residential school, Sacred Heart (Catholic), 26-27 Budd, Henry (Sakacheweskam - graduate and teacher), 5 bullying (victimization of fellow students): Cree bullying Métis, 52-53; Métis called a 'Monias,' 52; by older students, 49 Burnett, Arthur (lawyer), 22

Calais, BC, residential school, Sturgeon Lake, St. Francis Xavier (Catholic), 33-35, 43

Calgary, Alta., residential school, St. Dunstan (Anglican), 10-12, 33-35

Callihoo, Felix (Métis Brotherhood of Alberta), 28

Calls to Action (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada), 55-56

### 84 • Truth & Reconciliation Commission $\bigcirc$

Campbell, Maria (student), 7, 9-10 Canoe Lake Band, 26 Carcross, YT, residential school, Chooulta (Anglican), 35 Cardinal, Douglas (school architect), 33 Cardinal, Elmer (student), 46, 50 Cardston, Alta., residential school, St. Paul's, Blood (Kainai) (Anglican), 10-12 Catholic Church and missionaries. See Roman Catholic Church and missionaries Chartier, Clement (student), 49 Cheechum (great-grandmother of Maria Campbell), 9 Chilliwack/Sardis, BC, residential school, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/United), 14 Chipewyan language, 31 Chooutla residential school. See Carcross, YT, residential school, Chooulta (Anglican) chores. See manual labour church-government partnerships, 5, 22-23 Church Missionary Society, 35 church-run schools: admission of Métis students, 43; conversion goals, 3-4; funding of, 5, 14, 22-23. See also Anglican Church and missionaries; Roman Catholic Church and missionaries; individual residential schools Clear Lake Band, 26 Clearwater Lake residential school. See The Pas/ Clearwater Lake, Man., residential school, Guy Hill (Catholic) colony (Métis colony), 16-19 Co-operative Commonwealth Federation (CCF), 33 Coqualeetza Institute. See Chilliwack/Sardis, BC, residential school, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/United) corporal punishment, 47 Courtoreille, Colin (student), 48, 49 Le Couvent Saint-Bruno. See Joussard, Alta., residential school, St. Bruno's (Catholic) Covenant of Reconciliation (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada), 55-56 Cowessess Band, 26 Cranberry Portage, 44 Cree language, 10, 31, 46, 47 Cree students, 52-53 Crerar, Angie (student), 45-46, 52 Crerar, T. A. (Indian Affairs), 27 Crescent Lake, 42

Crowstand residential school. *See* Kamsack, Sask., residential school, Crowstand (Presbyterian) curriculum, 31, 32-33

Dagg, James (principal), 21

- Davin, Nicholas Flood (Indian Affairs), 13, 33-35
- Davis, R. S. (Indian Affairs), 42-43

Dawson City, YT, residential school, St. Paul's Hostel (Anglican), 29, 33-35, 35-38

Day, J. P. G. (Indian agent), 23

day schools, 40

deaths: lack of medical care, 11-12, 32;

pneumonia, 48

Delorme, Francis (godfather of Mary Vitaline Flammand), 26

Department of Mines and Resources, 37

Department of Neglected and Dependent Children (Alberta), 27

Derocher, Mike (student), 48, 49

- Derocher, Robert (student), 46, 49
- Desjarlais, Rosine (student), 25

Desjarlais, Thomas (father of Rosine Desjarlais), 25

- Desmarais-Wabasca, Alta., residential school, Wabisca Lake, Alta., St. Martins (Catholic), 52 Devlin, Frank (Indian agent), 14
- Dewdney, Edgar (Indian Affairs), 13
- Dion, Joseph (Métis Brotherhood of Alberta), 28
- discipline: manual labour, 8, 32-33, 37, 47, 48; for not speaking English, 49; by nuns, 7, 9, 47, 51-53; out of school behaviour, 36; rules, 8-9; runaways, 12, 49-50; for speaking Cree, 10, 46,

47. See also punishment

discrimination of Métis students, 10, 38-39, 41-42, 44

diseases, epidemics, and illnesses: measles, 36; medical care, 8, 11-12, 32; pneumonia, 48; trachoma, 42; tuberculosis, 32, 42, 45

Doctrine of Discovery (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada), 56

Doyen, Father (principal), 42

Dubuque (grandmother of Maria Campbell), 9

- Ducharme, Marguerite (student), 18
- Dumont, Gabriel (Métis leader), 9

Dunbow industrial school. *See* High River, Alta., residential school, St. Joseph's, Dunbow industrial school (Catholic) Edmonton, Alta., residential school. *See* St. Albert (Edmonton), Alta., residential school, Youville (Catholic)

education: curriculum, 31, 32-33; religious instruction, 24, 31, 45, 48; skills learned, 8

- English language, teaching and learning of: language of instruction, 8, 33; punishment for not speaking English, 49; refusal to learn English, not French, 8. *See also* French language, teaching and learning of; languages and language learning
- English River Band, 26
- enrolment: barriers to Métis, 11, 13-16, 21-29, 31, 40, 43-44; compulsory attendance, 39-40; decline, 37-38; eligibility and grants, 21-24, 32, 33, 38; female students, 26, 39, 53; government policy, 4-5, 13-16, 21-29, 31-33; orphans, 7-9, 21, 22, 25, 32, 36, 45-46, 47; student attitudes and resistance, 41-42, 44 Evans, Rita (student), 33-35, 48 ovtracurrigular activities, 22, 22, 25, 51
- extracurricular activities, 33, 33-35, 51

families: love for children, 53; poverty, 9, 24, 28, 49. *See also* parental and community resistance

family separation. *See* separation of families farming (Métis colony), 16-19

federal government (Indian Affairs): churchgovernment partnerships, 22-23; enrolment policy, 4-5, 13-16, 21-29, 31-33; goals of residential schools, 4. *See also* funding

- federal government funding. See funding
- Finnie, O. S. (Indian Affairs), 38, 39
- fires, 18-19, 32, 33

Flammand, Alexander (father of Mary Vitaline Flammand), 26

- Flammand, Mary Vitaline (student), 26
- Fleming, Bishop A. L. (Anglican), 40

food shortages, 32, 47-48

Forget, Rodolphe (businessman), 18

Fort Chipewyan, Alta., residential school, Holy Angels, École des Saints-Anges (Catholic): admission and funding of Métis students, 43; arranged marriage, 54; bedwetting, 48; diseases, epidemics, and illnesses, 8; language of instruction, 8, 47; manual labour, 8; punishment, 48; runaways, 50; speaking Cree, 8, 47; student experiences, 7-9, 47; teachers, 8-9, 47 Fort Providence, NWT, residential school, Fort Providence Boarding Home, Sacred Heart (Catholic), 3, 38, 39

Fort Resolution, NWT, residential school, St. Joseph's (Catholic), *33-35*; admission and funding of Métis students, *38*, *39*; separation of families, *45-46*; student experiences, *45-46*, *51*; teachers, *51* 

Fort Vermilion, Alta., residential school, St. Henry's (Catholic), 42, 50

Forty Mile Mission, 35

French language, teaching and learning of: language of instruction, 31, 32; refusal to learn English, not French, 8. *See also* English language, teaching and learning of; languages and language learning

Frontier School Division (Manitoba), 44

funding: of church-run schools, 14; federal *versus* provincial government, 23-29, 41-44; federal *versus* territorial government, 4, 37, 39, 40; grants and eligibility, 21-24, 32, 33, 38; hostels, 36-38; industrial schools, 14; Métis colony, 16-19; private donations, 18. *See also* federal government (Indian Affairs)

Gibson, R. A. (assistant deputy minister of the interior), 39 Gladstone, Harriet (grandmother of James Gladstone), 10-11 Gladstone, James (student and brother of Steven Gladstone), 7, 10-12, 33-35 Gladstone, Steven (student and brother of James Gladstone), 11 Gladstone, William (grandfather of James Gladstone), 10, 11 Glasgow, Joe (student), 11-12 Godsal, F.W. (rancher and school benefactor), 11 Gooderham, G. H. (school supervisor), 43 Good Samaritan Hospital, 36 government. See federal government (Indian Affairs) government funding. See funding Graham, W.A. (Indian Affairs), 22, 24, 25, 27 grants and eligibility, 21-24, 32, 33, 38 Grey Nuns. See Sisters of Charity (Grey Nuns) Grouard, Alta., residential school, St. Bernard's, Lesser Slave Lake (Catholic), 33-35; discipline, 49-50; funding of Métis students, 43-44; manual labour, 47, 48; religious

instruction, 48; sexual abuse by priest, 49

#### 86 • TRUTH & RECONCILIATION COMMISSION 💭

Grouard, Bishop Emile, 15, 27 Guillaume, Louis (Oblate), 18-19 Guy Hill residential school. *See* The Pas/ Clearwater Lake, Man., residential school, Guy Hill (Catholic)

hair cut short: as cultural identity suppression, 46; as punishment, 48, 53 half-breed. See Métis Nation Hamman, Dr. H. A., 42 Hay River, NWT, residential school, St. Peter's (Anglican), 39 Healy, Janie (wife of James Gladstone), 12 High River, Alta., residential school, St. Joseph's, Dunbow industrial school (Catholic): admission of Métis students, 11, 13, 24; deficit, 22; parent complaints on care, 22; student experiences, 11 Hill, James J. (executive and school benefactor), 18 Hoey, R. A. (Indian Affairs), 37 Holy Angels residential school. See Fort Chipewyan, Alta., residential school, Holy Angels, École des Saints-Anges (Catholic) homesickness: abandonment, 46; runaways, 11 homesteading (Métis colony), 16-19 Hope, James (graduate and teacher), 5 hostels. See residential schools housekeeping, 8, 32-33, 37 Hudson's Bay Company (HBC), 31, 45 Hugonnard, Father Joseph (principal), 13, 15, 24 Huguerre, J. (principal), 42 hunger, 32, 47-48

Île-à-la-Crosse residential school. *See* Beauval, Sask., residential school, Lac la Plonge, Île-àla-Crosse (Catholic) *Indian Act*, 3, 12, 21. *See also* Treaty rights and status Indian Affairs. *See* federal government Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada), 55-56 Industrial School for Half-breed children, 16-19 industrial schools, 14, 16-19, *33-35. See also* residential schools Inuit students, *33-35*, 38-39 Ironstand, Raphael (student), 52-53 Jacobson, Mary (student), 51

Janvier, Alphonse (students), 46, 49, 53

Jeckell, George (public servant), 35

Johnson, C. F. (school director), 36-37

- Joussard, Alta., residential school, St. Bruno's (Catholic), 33-35; admission of Métis students, 31, 43; student friendships, 52
- Kamsack, Sask., residential school, Crowstand (Presbyterian), 14 Kenora, Ont., residential school, St. Mary's

(Catholic), 21

Lac La Biche, Alta., residential school, Notre Dame des Victoires (Catholic), 46, 51 Lac la Plonge residential school. *See* Beauval,

Sask., residential school, Lac la Plonge, Île-àla-Crosse (Catholic)

Lacombe, Father Albert (Oblate missionary and principal), 13, 16-18

Lafleche, Louis-François (Oblate), 31

- Laird, David (Indian Affairs), 15-16, 21
- Lajeunesse, (principal), 26
- languages and language learning: Chipewyan, 31; church worship, 9; Cree, 31, 46, 47; discipline for not speaking English, 8, 10, 46, 49; English instruction, 33; French, 8, 31, 32; sign language, 11. *See also* English language, teaching and learning of; French language, teaching and learning of
- Lariviere, Yvonne (student), 49
- Larocque, Archie (student), 51

l'Association des Métis d'Alberta et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest, 28

- Laviolette, Julienne (mother of Madeline Bird), 7
- Leblanc, Harriet (wife of William Gladstone), 10

Lebret/Qu'Appelle, Sask., residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic), *33-35*; about, 13, 31-33; admission policy, 29; closing, 44; enrolment, 24, 25; Métis student withdrawal, 15; student experiences, 25, 31-33

Lestock residential school. *See* Muscowequan, Sask., residential school, Lestock, Muskowekwan, Touchwood (Catholic)

- L'Heureux, N. P. (Indian agent), 42
- living conditions. See residential schools

loneliness: separation of families, 45-46; student experiences, 10, 49

Lovell, Samuel (Indian agent), 42 Lower Post, BC, residential school (Catholic), 43

MacInnes, T. R. L. (Indian Affairs), 29 Macleod, James (judge), 18 Manitoba: Frontier School Division, 44; Métis Nation, role in schools, 4-5, 28 manual labour by students: boys compared to girls, 37; complaints, 47, 48; housekeeping, 8, 32-33, 37 marriage: arranged, 53-54; loss of status, 3; status or non-status, 3, 10-11, 26 Martin, J. R. (school superintendent), 41 Matheson, John (principal), 14, 22 McKenna, J. A. J. (Indian Affairs), 23-24 McLain, Mrs. (school director), 37 McLean, J. D. (Indian Affairs), 23, 26 McQuillan, Sister (teacher), 33-35 Meltenberger, Theresa (student), 46, 51 menstruation, 53 Mercredi, Joseph (father of Madeline Bird), 7 Mercredi, Madeline. See Bird, Madeline Mercredi, Martha (student), 47, 54 Methodist Missionary Society, 22 Métis Brotherhood of Alberta, 28 Métis colony, 16-19 Métis Memories of Residential Schools: A Testament to the Strength of the Métis, 5 Métis Nation: church worship, 9; colony (Saint-Paul-des-Métis) (accent), 16-19, 33-35; description as half-breed/mixed descent, 3, 10, 13-19, 21-29, 36-40, 42-43, 52; homesteading, 9, 16-19, 33-35; poverty, 9, 24, 28; role in operating schools, 4-5, 28. See also Métis students; Treaty rights and status Métis Population Betterment Act (1938), 28 Métis students, 33-35; assimilation, 3, 4, 13; barriers to enrolment, 13-16, 21-29; bullying by Cree students, 52-53; called 'Monias,' 52; cultural identity suppression, 7, 49; discrimination of, 10, 38-39, 41-42, 44, 52; eligibility and grants, 21-24, 32, 33, 38; enrolment policy and exclusion, 11, 13-16, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 40, 43-44; expulsion, 9, 49; northern residential schooling, 35-38; withdrawal from school, 37. See also Métis Nation; student experiences (Survivors of residential schools)

Metlakatla/Metlakahtla, BC, residential school (Anglican), 13-14

Middlechurch, Man., residential school, St. Paul's, Rupert's Land (Anglican), 21 Middleton, S. H. (principal), 12 Mission, BC, residential school, St. Mary's (Catholic), 50-51 mixed descent. *See* Métis Nation Moine, Louise (student), 24 'Monias,' 52 Moose Mountain reserve, 24 Morice, Adrien-Gabriel (Oblate), 4 Morin, Allen (student), 49 Muscowequan, Sask., residential school, Lestock, Muskowekwan, Touchwood (Catholic), 24 Muscowequan Reserve, 25

Naftel, Miss E. J. (school superintendent), 36 negative memories. See student experiences Nellie (cousin of James Gladstone), 11 Nolin, Angélique (graduate and teacher), 4-5 Nolin, Marguerite (graduate and teacher), 4-5 non-status versus status Aboriginal people. See Treaty rights and status Norris, Malcolm (Métis leader), 28 Northlands School Division (Alberta), 44 North West Company (NWC), 31 North-West Rebellion, 9, 32 Northwest Territories (NWT): federal government funding, 37, 39, 40; Métis students, residential school education, 38-40 Notre Dame des Victoires residential school. See Lac La Biche, Alta., residential school, Notre Dame des Victoires (Catholic)

Oak Lake reserve, 24 Oblates: colony establishment, 16-19, *33-35*; mission school establishment, 3-4; residential school establishment, 31-33 Old Crow, YT, public school, 37 Onion Lake, Sask., residential school, St. Anthony's, Sacred Heart (Catholic), 25, 27 Onion Lake, Sask., residential school, St. Barnabas (Anglican), *33-35*; funding, 14, 22; Métis student enrolment, 27 orphans, 7-9, 21, 22, 25, 32, 36, 45-46, 47 overcrowding, 42, 43

#### 88 • Truth & Reconciliation Commission $\bigcirc$

parental and community resistance: complaints of abuse and harsh discipline, 22, 32; enrolment, 41-42, 44; parental agreements and school withdrawals, 37; separation of families, 9 Pedley, Frank (Indian Affairs), 24 Peguis Band, 27 Phelan, Philip (Indian Affairs), 43 Pine Creek, Man., residential school, Camperville (Catholic), 52 Pipestone reserve, 24 Portage la Loche Band, 26 positive memories. See student experiences poverty, 9, 24, 28, 49 Pratt, Charles (graduate and teacher), 5 Provencher, Bishop (Catholic missionary), 31 provincial government: versus federal funding, 23-29, 41-44; funding lobbying, 28; funding responsibility (1940-1960), 4, 41-44 public schools: discrimination of Métis students, 10, 41-42, 44; Old Crow school, 37 punishment: bedwetting, 48; corporal, 47; hair cut, 48, 53; hit for not speaking English, 49; solitary confinement, 10. See also discipline Qu'Appelle, Sask., residential school. See Lebret/Qu'Appelle, Sask., residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic)

racism. See attitudes; discrimination of Métis students

Red Deer, Alta., residential school (Methodist), 22, 33-35

Red River Academy/St. John's residential school (Anglican), 5

regimentation, 43, 45, 48

religious instruction, 24, 31, 45, 48

Report on Industrial Schools for Indians and Half-Breeds, 13

residential schools: closings, 30, 31, 36, 38, 40, 42; compulsory attendance, 39-40; deaths, 11-12, 48; discipline, 8-9, 10, 12, 36-37, 46, 47, 48; enrolment decline, 37-38; expulsion, 9, 49; female students, 26, 36-37, 39, 53-54; fires, 18-19, 32, 33; food shortages, 32, 47-48; goals, 3-4; health and medical care, 8, 11-12, 32, 36, 42; history, 13-19, 21-29, 31; hunger, 32, 47-48; industrial schools, 14, 16-19, 33-35; living conditions, 8, 11-12, 32, 36, 42, 43, 48; manual labour, 8, 32-33, 37, 47, 48; northern residential schooling, 38-40; overcrowding, 42, 43; reasons to attend, 45-46; religious instruction, 24, 31, 45, 48; runaways, 11, 12, 18, 49-50. *See also* student experiences; *individual residential schools* 

Richardson, Hugh (magistrate), 13

Riel, Louis, 5, 32, 33-35

Riel, Sara, 5, 32

- Roberts, Donna (student), 50, 52
- Robinson, D. (parent), 27

Roman Catholic Church and missionaries, 33-35; colony establishment, 16-19, 33-35; historical background, 35-40; industrial schools, 16-19; mission school establishment, 3-4; residential school establishment, 21, 25, 29, 31-33, 38-40, 44

Ross, H.C. (Indian Affairs), 18

- Routhier, Bishop Henry, 43, 44
- Royal Commission report (1936), 28

runaways: arson, 18; homesickness, 11; running from harsh discipline, 12, 49-50; student protest, 12

Rupert's Land residential school. See Middlechurch, Man., residential school, St. Paul's, Rupert's Land (Anglican)

- Ruttan, A.A. (Dominion Lands official), 18
- Sacred Heart residential school, Onion Lake, St. Anthony's, Sacred Heart (Catholic), Sask., residential school
- St. Agnes Hostel. *See* Whitehorse, YT, St. Agnes Hostel (Anglican)
- St. Albert (Edmonton), Alta., residential school, Youville (Catholic), 46
- St. Anthony's/Sacred Heart residential school. See Onion Lake, Sask., residential school, St. Anthony's, Sacred Heart (Catholic)
- St. Barnabas residential school. *See* Onion Lake, Sask., residential school, St. Barnabas (Anglican)
- St. Bernard's, Alta. residential school, Grouard (Catholic), 24
- St. Bruno's residential school. *See* Joussard, Alta., residential school, St. Bruno's (Catholic)
- St. Dunstan residential school. *See* Calgary, Alta., residential school, St. Dunstan (Anglican)

St. Francis Xavier residential school. *See* Calais, BC, residential school, Sturgeon Lake, St. Francis Xavier (Catholic)

Saint-Jean-Baptiste mission, 31

- St. John's residential school. *See* Red River Academy/St. John's residential school (Anglican)
- St. Joseph's/Dunbow industrial school. *See* High River, Alta., residential school, St. Joseph's, Dunbow industrial school (Catholic)
- St. Martin's boarding school. *See* Desmarais-Wabasca, Alta., residential school, Wabisca Lake, Alta., St. Martins (Catholic)
- St. Mary's residential school. See Kenora, Ont., residential school, St. Mary's (Catholic)
- Saint-Paul-des-Métis, Alta., colony and residential school (Catholic), 16-19, 33-35
- St. Paul's Hostel. *See* Dawson City, YT, residential school, St. Paul's Hostel (Anglican)
- St. Paul's residential schools. *See* Cardston, Alta., residential school, St. Paul's, Blood (Kainai) (Anglican); Lebret/Qu'Appelle, Sask., residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic); Middlechurch, Man., residential school, St. Paul's, Rupert's Land (Anglican)
- St. Peters Band, 27
- St. Peter's residential school. *See* Hay River, NWT, residential school, St. Peter's (Anglican)
- Sakacheweskam (Budd, Henry), 5
- Sandy Bay, Man., residential school (Catholic), 33-35, 42-43
- Sardis BC Coqualeetza Institute. See Chilliwack/ Sardis, BC, residential school, Coqualeetza Institute (Methodist/United)
- Saskatchewan: education report, 33; elections, 33
- School of the Holy Family, 32
- Scott, Duncan Campbell (Indian Affairs), 22-23, 25-27, 38
- Scott, J.R. (principal), 13-14

scrip compared to Treaty rights and status, 14-15, 38

- Semmens, John (Indian agent), 14
- separation of families, 9, 46-47, 53
- Settee, James (graduate and teacher), 5
- sexual abuse: by older students, 49; by priest, 48
- sexual activity, 53
- Shaw, Magee (student), 49, 53
- Shingle Point, YT, residential school (Anglican), 39
- Sifton, Clifford (Indian Affairs), 15-16, 17-18, 21

Sisters of Charity (Grey Nuns), 4-5, 31-32, 46, 54 Sisters of Providence, 7 Smart, James (Indian Affairs), 18 Spring River, 9

- status and non-status Aboriginal people. See Treaty rights and status
- Stevenson, John B. (adopted father of D. Robinson), 27
- strappings, 47
- Stringer, Bishop Isaac, 33-35, 35, 36
- student experiences (Survivors of residential schools), 7-12, 45-54; abandonment, 46; abuse, 22, 49; assault against priest, 50; bedwetting, 48; extracurricular activities, 33, 33-35, 51; first days at school, 46-47; friendships, 52; homesickness, 11, 46; loneliness, 10; negative memories, 46-50, 52-54; positive memories, 9, 45, 47, 50-53; regimentation, 43, 45, 48. *See also* Métis students; residential schools
- Sturgeon Lake, Alta. residential school. *See* Calais, BC, residential school, Sturgeon Lake, St. Francis Xavier (Catholic)
- Summary Report (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada), 55-56
- Taché, Alexandre-Antonin (Oblate), 31

Taylor, Mr. (Indian agent), 26

- teachers: abusive, 51; positive student experience, 9, 11, 49, 51; quality, 8; racism, 10; turnover, 49; work conditions, 8-9
- territorial or federal government funding, 4, 37, 39, 40
- Territorial Schools Ordinance, 40

The Pas/Clearwater Lake, Man., residential school, Guy Hill (Catholic), 42

Thérien, Father Adéodat (Oblate), 17-19

Thomas, James (student), 47

Tizya, Clara (school matron), 38

Tomkins, Peter C. (Métis Brotherhood of Alberta), 28

- Treaty rights and status: enrolment policy, 11, 13-16, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 40, 43-44; *Indian Act,* 3, 12; marriage, 3, 10-11, 26; relationships, 56; *versus* scrip, 14-15, 38; Treaty 6, 32; Treaty 8, 15
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 55-56

## 90 • Truth & Reconciliation Commission $\bigcirc$

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous People, 56

Wabasca Roman Catholic School. See Desmarais-Wabasca, Alta., residential school, Wabisca Lake, Alta., St. Martins (Catholic) Whitecalf residential school. See Lebret/ Qu'Appelle, Sask., residential school, St. Paul's, Whitecalf (Catholic) Whitehorse, YT, St. Agnes Hostel (Anglican), 33-35, 38 Williams, W. W. (Anglican church official), 36 Woods' Home (Calgary), 27

Youville residential school. *See* St. Albert (Edmonton), Alta., residential school, Youville (Catholic) Yukon: federal *versus* territorial funding, 37; hostels, 4, 29, *33*-35, 35-38